

227 // exercices d'exercice

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\left(\arcsin \frac{1}{x}\right)^7}{16 \operatorname{arctg}^4 x - \pi^4} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\left(\arcsin \frac{1}{x}\right)^7 \cdot \frac{1}{x^7}}{\frac{1}{x^7} \cdot 16 \operatorname{arctg}^4 x - \pi^4}$$

$$= 1 \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x^7}}{16 \operatorname{arctg}^4 x - \pi^4} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x^7}}{(4 \operatorname{arctg}^2 x - \pi^2)^2 (4 \operatorname{arctg}^2 x + \pi^2)} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x^7}}{(2 \operatorname{arctg} x - \pi)(2 \operatorname{arctg} x + \pi)(4 \operatorname{arctg}^2 x + \pi^2)}$$

$$\left\{ \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{2 \operatorname{arctg} x - \pi} \right\}$$

$$2 \operatorname{arctg} x - \pi = y$$

$$x = \operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi + y}{2}$$

$$x \rightarrow +\infty \Rightarrow y \rightarrow 0$$

$$= \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\operatorname{tg} \frac{\pi + y}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \operatorname{tg} \left(\frac{\pi + y}{2} \right) = \frac{\sin \left(\frac{\pi + y}{2} \right)}{\cos \left(\frac{\pi + y}{2} \right)}$$

$$= \frac{\cos \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{y}{2} \right)}{-\sin \frac{y}{2}} = \frac{-1}{\operatorname{tg} \frac{y}{2}}$$

$$= \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \frac{y}{2}}{\frac{y}{2}} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x^6 (2 \arctan x + \pi) (9 \arctan x^2 + \pi^2)}$$

$$= \frac{0}{\left(2 \frac{\pi}{2} + \pi\right) \left(9 \frac{\pi^2}{4} + \pi^2\right)} = 0$$

1. Tezquolte. $\frac{1}{x^2}$

228

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x^2} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} \right)$$

$$= \left(\infty \right)$$